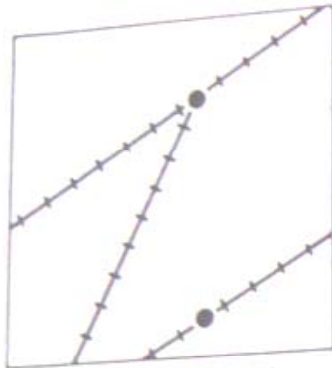
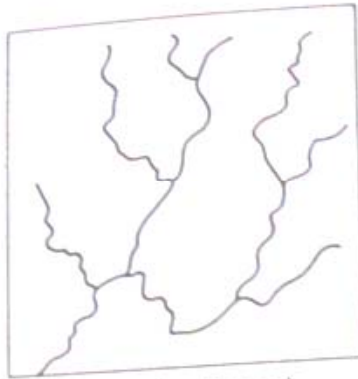


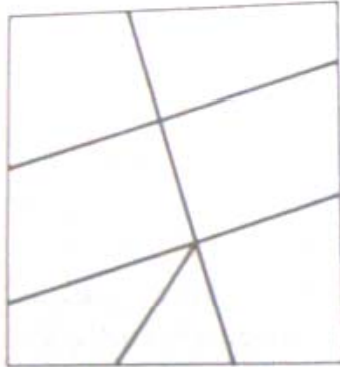
Pola garis



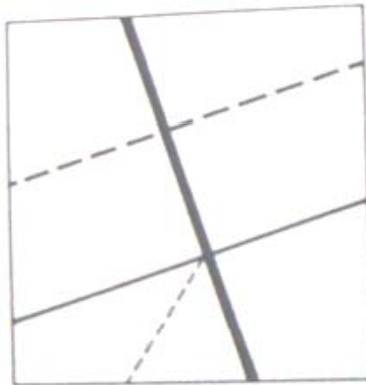
A. Regular (railways)



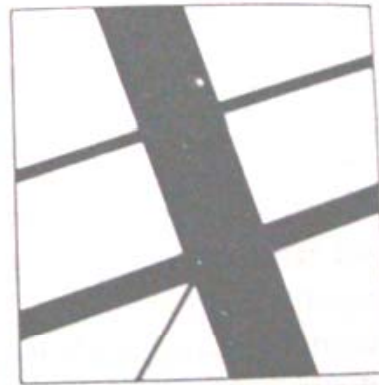
Irregular (rivers)



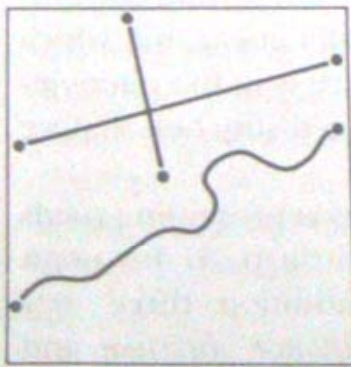
B. Nominal (roads)



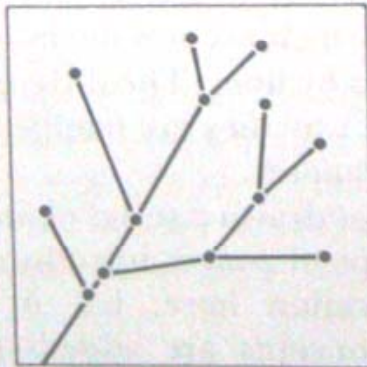
Ordinal (road type)



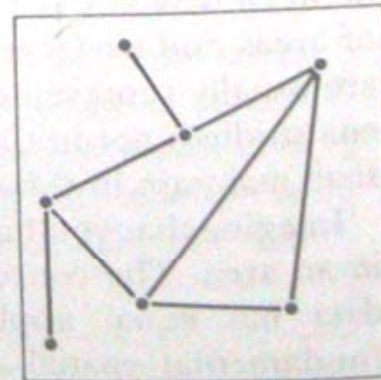
Interval/Ratio
(flow on roads)



C. Paths (no joins)



Trees (joins)



Circuit (joins and loops)

Pola area

NATURE OF AREAL UNIT

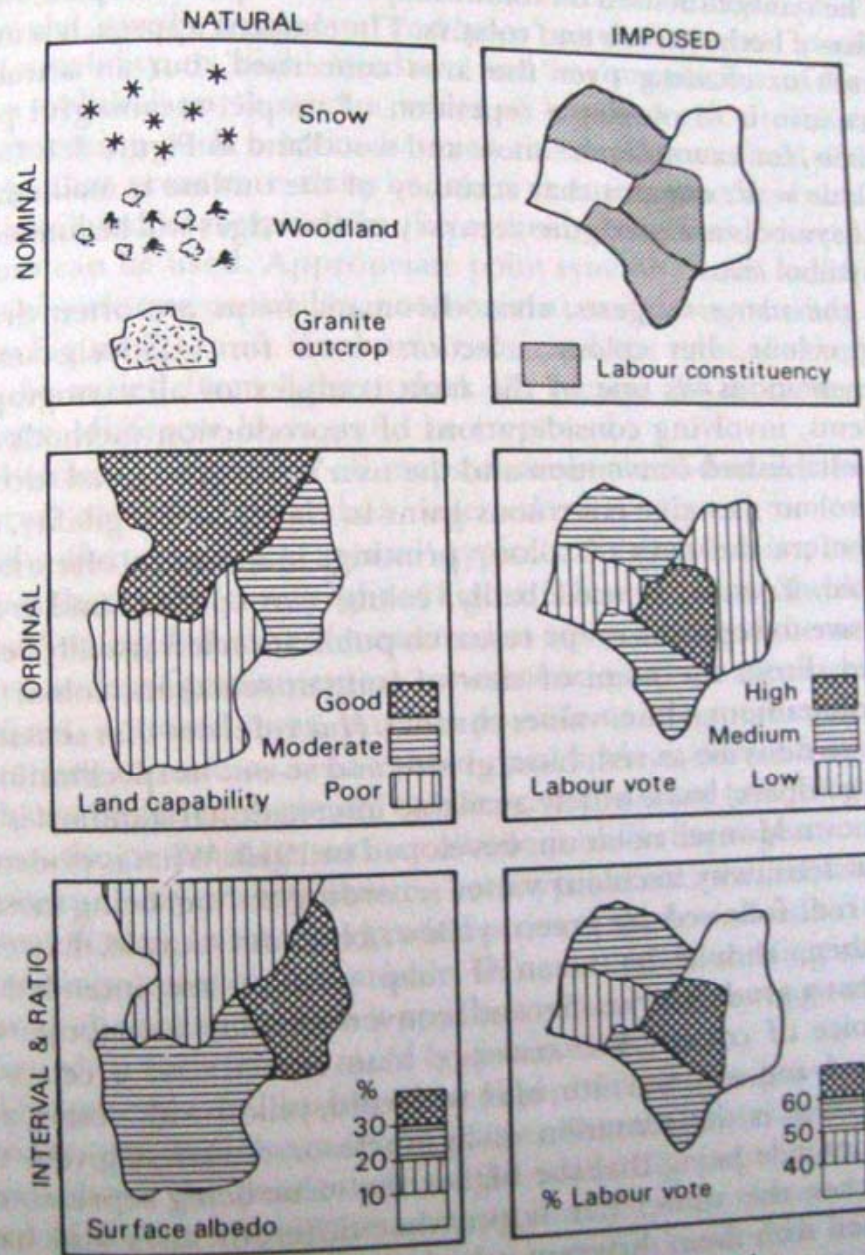


Figure 5.1 Some examples of mapping area data.

... categories us

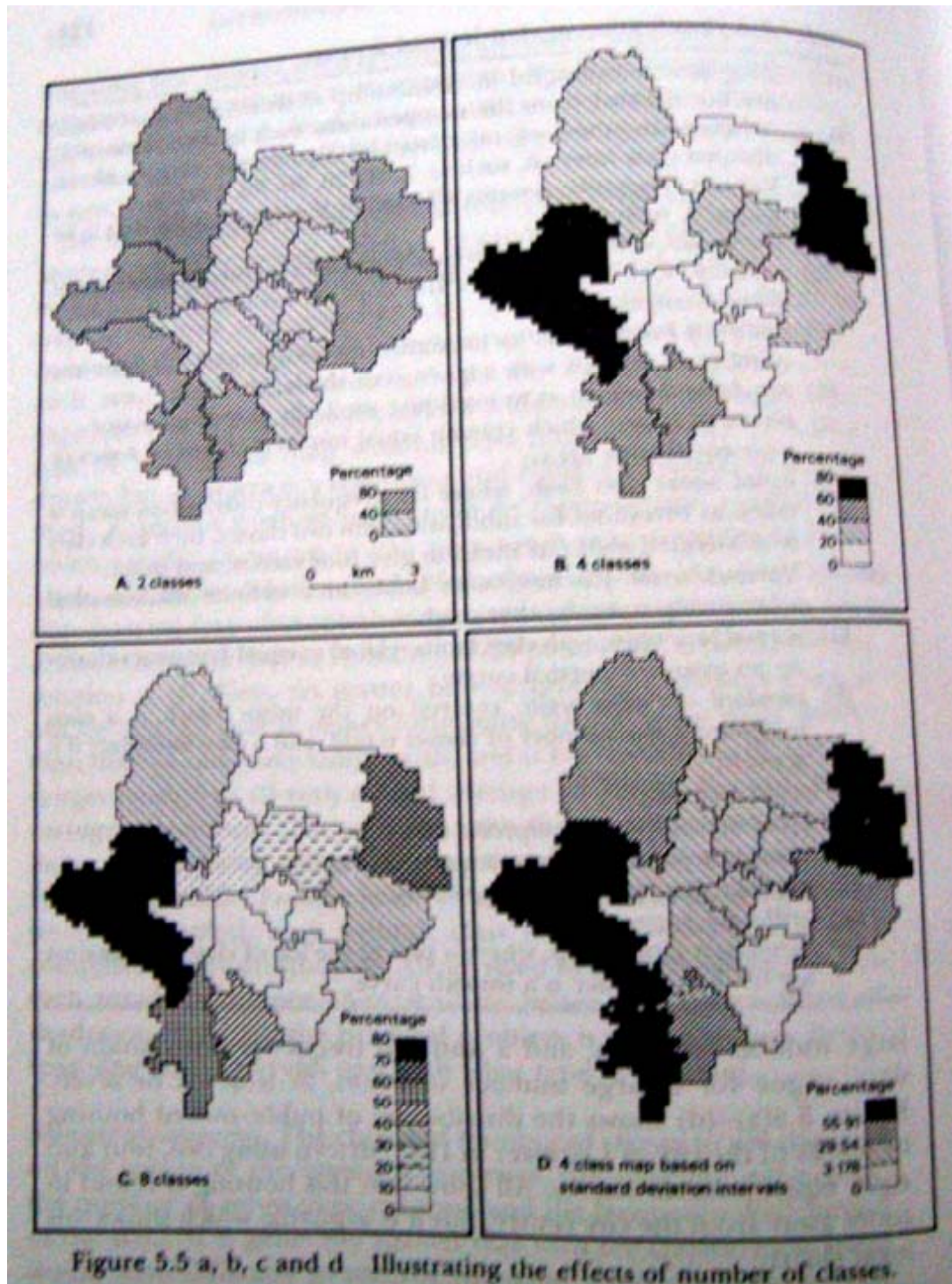


Figure 5.5 a, b, c and d Illustrating the effects of number of classes.

Pola surface

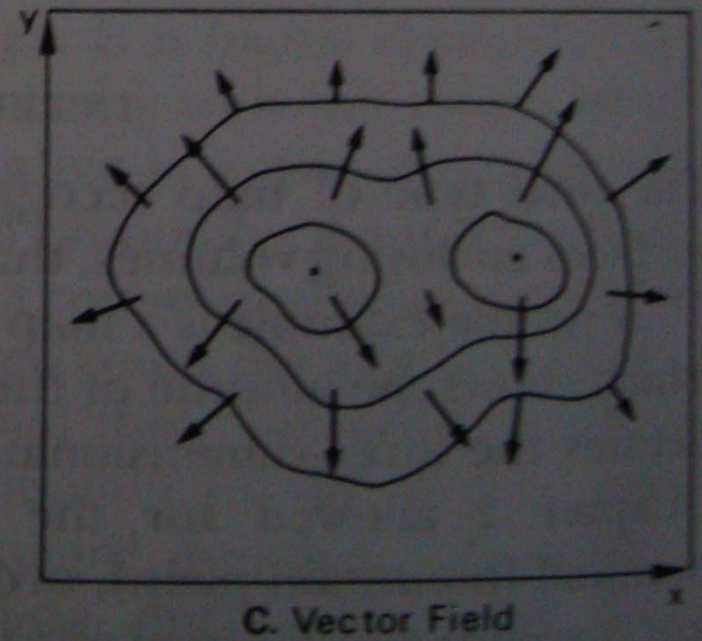
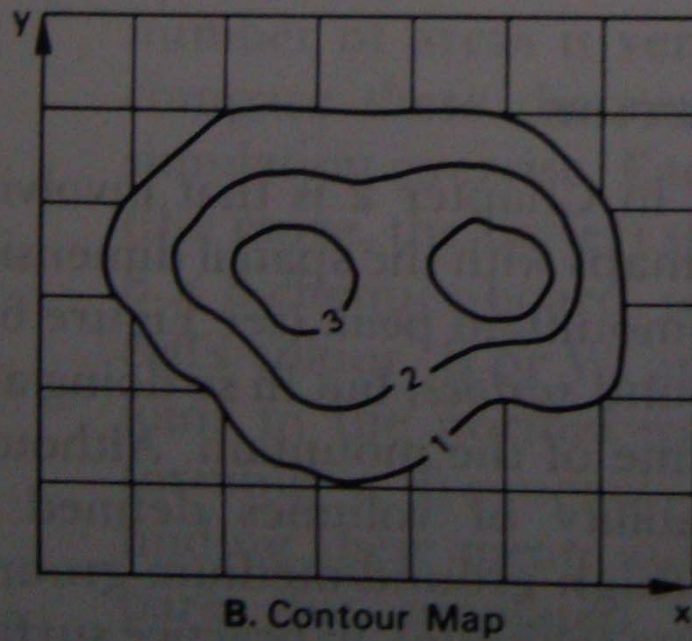
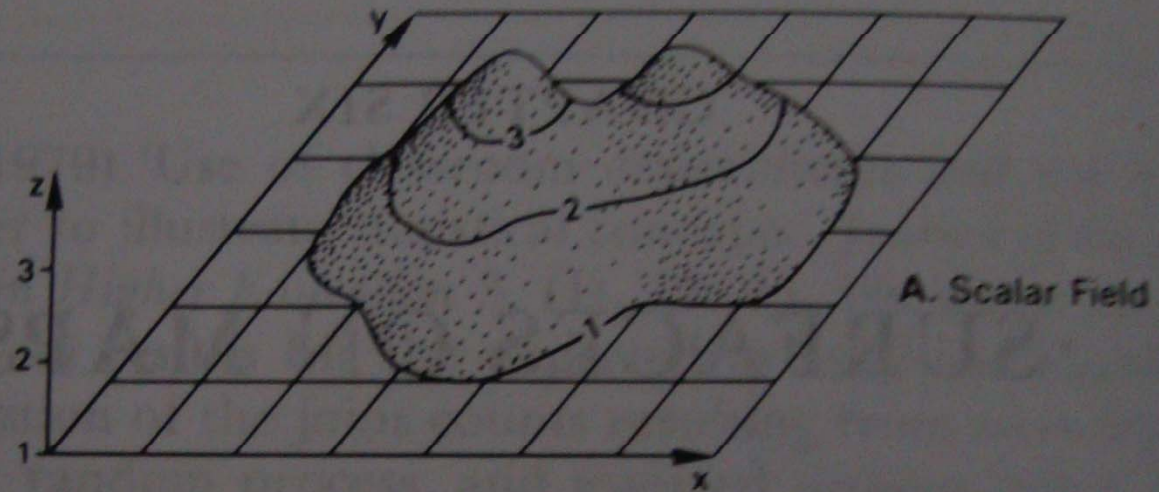


Figure 6.1. A scalar field, its contour map, and its vector field.