

Penulisan Daftar Pustaka

- Daftar Pustaka memuat daftar referensi yang disitasi/ dikutip dalam tulisan baik tugas kuliah, buku, proposal maupun laporan, dll.

Gaya Penulisan

- *American Psychological Association* atau disingkat **APA**
- *Modern Language Association* atau disingkat **MLA**
- Chicago
- Harvard
- Vancouver
- dll

Gaya Penulisan **APA**

- **Book Reference**

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (year of publication). *Title of book: Subtitle.* (Edition [if not first]). Place of publication: Publisher.

Examples:

- **Book with single author**

Reynolds, H. (2000). *Black pioneers*. Ringwood, Vic.: Penguin.

- **Book with multiple authors**

Gilbert, R., & Gilbert, P. (1998). *Masculinity goes to school*. St. Leonards, N.S.W.: Allen & Unwin.

Gaya Penulisan **APA**

- **Chapter or Article in a Book**

Author's surname, initials. (year of publication). Title of chapter: Subtitle. In Editor/s(Ed/s.), *Title of book*. (pp.xx-yy). Place of publication: Publisher's name.

Examples

Fontana, A., & Frey, J. (1994). Interviewing: The art of science. In N. Denzin & Y. Lincoln (Eds.), *Handbook of qualitative research*. (pp. 361-376). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Beck, W. (1994). Food processing. In D.Horton (Ed.), *The encyclopaedia of Aboriginal Australia: Vol. 1*. (pp. 380-382). Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press.

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- **Journal Article**

Author's surname, initials. (year of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal, volume number (issue number), page numbers.*

Examples

Journal article

Rogers, G. (1999). Reflections on teaching remote and isolated children. *Education in Rural Australia, 9(2), 65-68.*

Newspaper article

Lawlor, A. (2000, July 20). Phoenician 'find' makes textbooks ancient history. *The Courier Mail, p. 3.*

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- **Conference Papers**

Gleeson, L. (1996). Inside looking out. In *Claiming a place: Proceedings from the Third National Conference of the Children's Book Council of Australia* (pp. 22-34). Port Melbourne: D.W. Thorpe.

Abbott, K., & Seymour, J. (1997, September 20). *Trapping the papaya fruit fly in north Queensland*. Paper presented at the Australian Entomological Society Conference, Melbourne.

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- **Thesis**

Ward, I. (1998). *Sedimentary history of the Pandora wreck and surrounds*. Unpublished master's thesis, James Cook University, Townsville.

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sumber: internet

E-Books

NetLibrary: Online book previously published in print

Dealey, C. (1999). *The care of wounds: A guide for nurses*. Oxford: Blackwell Science. Retrieved August 24, 2007, from NetLibrary: <http://www.netlibrary.com>

Journal article retrieved from an aggregated database

Dixon, M. R., & Hayes, L. J. (1999). A behavioral analysis of dreaming. *Psychological Record*, 49, 605-612. Retrieved August 30, 2001, from Expanded Academic ASAP database.
In-text citation: Dixon and Hayes (1999) or (Dixon & Hayes, 1999)

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sumber: internet

Internet article based on a print source

Sherry, A. (2000). Building the bridge: Taking feminism into the twenty-first century [Electronic version]. *Australian Feminist Studies, 15*, 221-226.

In-text citation: Sherry (2000) or (Sherry, 2000)

Article in an internet-only journal

DeMarie, D. (2001, Spring). A trip to the zoo: Children's words and photographs. *Early*

Childhood Research and Practice, 3(1). Retrieved August 30, 2001, from <http://ecrp.uiuc.edu/v3n1/demarie.html>

In-text citation: DeMarie (2001) or (DeMarie, 2001)

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sumber: internet

Internet publication based on a print source (for journal articles, see above)

Rothman, S., & McMillan, J. (2003). *Influences on achievement in literacy and numeracy*. [Electronic version]. Melbourne: Australian Council for Educational Research.

Web page

The Mariner 2002: Undergraduate student information. (2002). Retrieved 3 April, 2002, from James Cook University Web site:<http://www.jcu.edu.au/school/ns/Notices/General/Mariner/Contents.html>

In-text citation: The Mariner 2002 (2002) or (The Mariner 2002, 2002)

Gaya Penulisan **APA**

sumber: internet

Information from a website

Australian Bureau of Statistics. (2000). *1996 census of population and housing: Northern (Statistical Division) Queensland*. [Data file]. Retrieved July 17, 2004, from the Australian Bureau of Statistics site, <http://www.abs.gov.au>

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Contoh:

1. Brown, S., & Vranesic, Z. (2005). *Fundamentals of Digital Logic with VHDL Design* (Vol. II). New York: Mc Graw-Hill.
2. Hamblen, J. O., Hall, T. S., & Furman, M. D. (2006). *Rapid Prototyping of Digital Systems Quartus II Edition*. New York: Springer.
3. Kurniawan, Y. (2008, 05 09). *Algoritma Enkripsi Indonesia BC3*. diakses 31 Maret 2008, dari <http://ysfk2008.wordpress.com/2008/05/09/algoritma-enkripsi-indonesia-bc3/>
4. Perry, D. L. (2002). *VHDL Programming by Example*. New York, USA: McGraw-Hill Companies.
5. Smith, D. J. (1999). *HDL Chip Design*. Madison, USA: Doone Publications.
6. Stallings, W. (2005). *Cryptography and Network Security Principles and Practices* (Fourth Edition ed.). New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

referensi

Publication manual of the American Psychological Association. (5th ed.).
(2001). Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.