1. Complex sentence with adverb clauses

An adverb clause tells when, where, why, how, how far, how often, and so on. It always begins with a subordinating conjunction that expresses the relationship between the adverb clause and the independent clause

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| **Time (when?)** |
| AfterAs, just asAs long asAs soon asBeforeSinceUntilWhenWheneverwhile | After we ate lunch, we decided to go shopping.Just as we left the house, it started to rain.We waited as long as we couldAs soon as the front closed, I looked for for my house keyI thought I had put I it in my pocket before we leftI haven’t locked myself out of the house since I was ten years oldUntil I was almost twelve, my mother pinned the key to my coatWhen I turned twelve, my mother let me keep the key in my pocketI usually put the key in the same place whenever I come home.While I searched for the, it started raining harder and harder. |
| **Place (where?)** |
| WhereWheneverAnywhereeverywhere | I like to shop where prices are lowI try to shop wherever there is a saleYou can find bargains anywhere you shopI use my credit card everywhere I shop |
| **Reason (why)** |
| AsBecausesince | I can’s take evening classes as I work at nightI can’t take evening classes because I work at nightI can’t take evening classes since I work at night |
| **Result (with what result?)** |
| So +adjective+ thatSo+adverb+thatSuch a(n) + noun + thatSo much/ many/ little/few + noun + that | I was so tired last that I fell asleep at dinnerShe talks so softly that the other students can’t hear herIt was such an easy test that most of the students got A’sHe’s taking so many classes that he has no time to sleep |
| **Contrast** |
| AlthoughEven thoughThoughopposition | I love my brother although we disagree about almost everything. |
| **Opposition** |
| WhileWhereas | My brother likes classical music, while I prefer hard rockHe dresses conservative, whereas I like to be a little shocking |
| **Manner (how)** |
| As, just asAs ifAs though | I love to get flowers as most women doYou look as if you didn’t sleep at all last nightShe acts as though she doesn’t know us. |
| **Distance (how far? How near? How close?)** |
| As + adverb + as | We will hike as far as we can before it turns dark |
| **Frequency (How often)** |
| As often as | I call my parents as often as I can |
| **Purpose (for what purpose?** |
| So thatIn order that | Many people emigrate so that their children can have a better life |
| **Condition** |
| If unless | We won’t go hiking if it rainsWe won’t hiking unless the weather is perfect |

1. Complex sentence with Adjective Clauses

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| **To refer to humans** |
| Who, whom, whose, that (informal) | People who live in glass houses shouldn’t throw stoneMy parents didn’t approve of the man whom my sister marriedAn orphan is a child whose parents are dead |
| **To refer to nonhuman and things** |
| Whichthat | My new computer, which I bought yesterday, stopped working today |
| **To refer to a time or a place** |
| Whenwhere | Thanksgiving is a time when families travel great distance to be together.An orphanage is a place where orphans live |

1. Complex sentence with noun clause

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| That | Do you believe that there is life in outer space? |
| WhetherWhether or notWhether …. or not | I can’t remember whether I locked the door whether or not I locked the door whether I locked the door or not |
| IfIf … or not | I can’t remember if I looked the door |
| Who, whoever,Whom, which,What, where,When, why, how, How much, how many,How long,How often | Whoever arrives at the bus stop first should buy the ticketsMaria told me which teacher was the bestDo you know where the bus station is?I couldn’t believe what I heardI don’t know why they didn’t come to the partyDon’t worry about how much they cost.We should ask how long the trip takes |

Latihan Complex Sentence

1. It looked rain. I took my umbrella to work.
2. I was tired. I stayed up late to finish my home work.
3. The weather was beautiful. We asked the teacher to move class outside
4. Jill studying for final exams, she didn’t answer her phone.
5. My sister is an excellent cook, While I can’t even fry an egg
6. It is the car .I has dreamed it many years ago.
7. I receive an email. I didn’t understand
8. It rains. We won’t go to the beach
9. Student work more than twelve hours. Student shouldn’t take more than three classes
10. Students have a A average. Students do not have to take final exam
11. Everyone knows. Global warming is a serious problem.
12. Environment wonder. We can reserve the damage or not.
13. Recent measurement has shown. Ice has melted in the Arctic.
14. I don’t know. She lives
15. I met the doctor. The doctor’s wife is my English teacher.