

USERUsername Password Remember me**JOURNAL CONTENT**Search

Search Scope

All **Browse**

- By Issue
- By Author
- By Title
- Other Journals

FONT SIZE

[HOME](#) [ABOUT](#) [LOGIN](#) [REGISTER](#) [SEARCH](#) [ARCHIVES](#) [EDITORIAL BOARD](#) [SUBMIT ON LINE](#)
[ETHICS & COPYRIGHT FORM](#)

[Home](#) > [Vol 10, No 4 \(2022\)](#)

Moroccan Journal of Chemistry



Moroccan Journal of Chemistry (*Mor. J. Chem.*) is a free of charge open access journal that publishes original research articles as well as review articles in all areas of chemistry. It provides a platform for rapid publication of quality research papers, reviews and chemistry letters. Moroccan Journal of Chemistry was founded in 2013 by Professor B. Hammouti, University Mohammed Premier, Oujda Morocco. Moroccan Journal of Chemistry is published by the University Mohammed Premier, Oujda Morocco in partnership with the Association CEMADES : Centre Marocain du développement et des Sciences (Moroccan Center of Development and Science).



Moroccan Journal of Chemistry is abstracted and indexed by SCOPUS, Emerging Sources Citation Index (ISI), Chemical Abstracts Service (CAS), Scholar Google, INNO Space, DRJI, OAJI, SJIFactor, ISRAJIF, JIFactor, ISEEK, AcademicKeys, Impact factor service, Scientific Indexing Services (SIS), Roddy Macleod's Blog,.....and others in process.

[Home](#) > [Editorial Board](#)

Editorial Board

Editor in chief

[Prof B. Hammouti](#)

Editor

Prof. A. Chetouani, Mohammed Premier University, Oujda

National Committee

Akssira M., Hassan II University, Mohammadia
Amine A., Hassan II University, Mohammedia
Aouniti A., Mohammed Premier University, Oujda
Aride J., Mohammed Premier University, Rabat
Azzi M., Hassan II University, Casablanca
Bazzi L., Ibn Zohr University Agadir
Bellaouchou A., Mohamed V University, Rabat
Benchat N., Mohammed Premier University, Oujda
Ben Hadda T., Mohammed Premier University, Oujda
Bensitel M., Chouaib Doukali University El Jadida
Bentiss F., Chouaib Doukali University El Jadida
Berrabah M., Mohammed Premier University, Oujda
Berraho M., Cadi Ayyad University Marrakech
Bouhfid R., Mohamed V University Rabat
Bouachrine M., My Ismail University, Meknes
Bougrin K., Mohamed V University Rabat
Bouyanzer A., Mohammed Premier University, Oujda
Cherkaoui M., Ibn Tofail University Kenitra
Chetouani A., Mohammed Premier University, Oujda
Chtaini A., My Slimane University Béni Mellal
Ebn Touhami M., Ibn Tofail University Kenitra
El Ammari L., Mohamed V University Rabat
EL Haddad M., Cadi Ayyad University Safi
El Kadiri S., Mohammed Premier University, Oujda
Elmidaoui A., Ibn Tofail University Kenitra
Elidrissi A., Mohammed Premier University, Oujda

Essassi E.M., Mohamed V University Rabat
Guenbour A., Mohamed V University Rabat
Hamdani M., Ibn Zohr University Agadir
Hamidi M., My Ismail University Errachidia

Hlaibi M., Hassan II University, Casablanca
Irhzo A., Hassan II University, Casablanca
Kandri Rodi Y., USMBA University Fez
Kerbal A., USMBA University Fez
Kertit S., Mohamed V University Rabat
Khouili M., My Slimane University, Béni Mellal
Lachkar M., USMBA University Fez
Lazar S., Hassan II University, Mohammedia
Majidi L., My Ismail University Errachidia
Massaoui M., Mohamed V University Rabat
Mejdoubi E.M., Mohammed Premier University, Oujda
Oudda H., Ibn Tofail University Kenitra

Radi S., Mohammed Premier University, Oujda
Raihane M., Cadi Ayyad University Marrakech
Rakib E.M., My Slimane University Béni Mellal
Ramli Y., Mohamed V University Rabat
Romane A., Cadi Ayyad University Marrakech
Saadi M., Mohamed V University Rabat
Salghi R., Ibn Zohr University Agadir
Sfaira M., USMBA University Fez
Taibi M., Mohamed V University Rabat
Taleb M., USMBA University Fez
Touir R., Mohamed V University Rabat
Touzani R., Mohammed Premier University, Oujda
Zarrouk A., Mohamed V University Rabat
Zouihri H., Ibn Tofail University Kenitra
Zgou H., Ibn Zohr University Ouarzazate

International Committee

Is open to all researchers who contributed in Chemistry

Abidi N., [Texas Tech University](#), Lubbock, United States

Al-Warthan A., [King Saud University College of Science](#), Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

Aouad M.R., [Taibah University](#), Madinah, Saudi Arabia

Boukheddaden K., Université de Versailles, France
Costa J., [Universita di Corsica Pascal Paoli](#), Corte, France

Daran J.C., [Université de Toulouse](#), Toulouse, France

El-Bindary A.A., [Damietta University](#), Damietta, Egypt

Eddaoudi M., [King Abdullah University of Science and Technology](#), Jeddah, Saudi Arabia

[E. Ebenso](#), University of South Africa, South Africa

Fauconnier M.L., [Universite de Liege](#), Liege, Belgium

Fouda A. S., [Mansoura University](#), Mansoura, Egypt

Garcia Y., Université catholique de Louvain, **Belgium**

Göksu, Süleyman Atatürk Üniversitesi, Erzurum, Turkey

Guillaumet G., [Saint Francis Xavier University](#), Antigonish, Canada

Idrissi H., [Matériaux : Ingénierie et science](#), Villeurbanne, France

Jama C. [Université des Sciences et Technologies de Lille](#), Villeneuve-d'Ascq, France

Khadom A.A., [University of Diyala](#), Baqubah, Iraq

Khaled K.F., [Ain Shams University](#), Cairo, Egypt

Messali M., [Taibah University](#), Madinah, Saudi Arabia

Ng S.W., [The University of Nottingham Malaysia Campus](#), Semenyih, Malaysia

Obbade S., [Laboratoire d'Electrochimie et de Physico-Chimie des Materiaux et des Interfaces](#), Saint Martin d'Herès, France

Oshio, Hiroki University of Tsukuba, Japan

Oturan M.A., [Université Paris-Est](#), Marne-la-Vallée, France

Özdemir, İsmail İnönü Üniversitesi, Malatya, Turkey

Quraishi M. A., [King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals](#), Dhahran, Saudi Arabia

Rios A., [Universidad de Castilla-La Mancha](#), Ciudad Real, Spain

Siaj M. [Université du Québec à Montréal](#), Montreal, Canada

LF Tietze Universität Göttingen Germany

Visseaux M. [Universite d'Artois](#), Arras, France

Warad I., [An-Najah National University](#), Nablus, Palestine

Xiaodan, Zhao China Medical University Shenyang, China

Zougagh M., [Universidad de Castilla-La Mancha](#), Ciudad Real, Spain

Kaya S., Cumhuriyet University, Turkey

Nandiyanto A.B.D., [Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia](#), Bandung, Indonesia

Vol 10, No 3 (2022)

Table of Contents

| | |
|--|---|
| Periodic Trends in the Character of First-Row Transition Metals-Based Catalysts Embedded on Mordenite Khoirina Dwi Nugrahaningtyas, Mitha Fitria Kurniawati, Abu Masykur, Nisriina 'Abidah Quratul'aini | PDF Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 375-386 |
| Effect of Fermentation Time and Sugar Concentration on the Quality Characteristic of Organic Fertilizer from Cattle and Rabbit Manure Using Vinnase Media Budi Hastuti, Retno Kusuma Astuti, Saptono Hadi | PDF Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 387-395 |
| Recovery of Graphite from Lithium Ion Batteries Leaching using Sulfuric Acid as Anode Materials Yatim Lailun Ni'mah, N. Arcella Arum Kumala Hidayatullah, S. Suprpto, A. Subhan, Andri Hardiansyah | PDF Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 396-404 |
| QSAR study of a series of peptidomimetic derivatives towards MERS-CoV inhibitors I. Hammoudan, S. Chtita, M. Bakhouch, D. Riffi Tamsamani | PDF Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 405-416 |
| Implementation of Biotechnology in Education towards Green Chemistry Teaching: A Bibliometrics Study and Research Trends R. Riandi, Anna Permanasari, N. Novia | PDF Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 417-427 |
| A Bibliometric Analysis of Chemistry Industry Research Using Vosviewer Application with Publish or Perish P. Sukaesih Kurniati, H. Saputra, T. Ahmad Fauzan | PDF Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 428-441 |
| Reverse Docking on Five Original PPO Structures: Plant, Bacterial, and Human O. Abdessadak, H. Hajji, S. Mehanned, M. Aziz Ajana, T. Lakhliifi, M. Bouachrine | PDF Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 442-451 |
| Development of Minimum Competency Assessment (AKM) on Chemical Materials Nahadi, W. Siswaningsih, P. Purnawarman, T. Lestari, A. Ekaputri Febriani, T. Rohmawati | PDF Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 452-463 |
| Quality assessment of groundwater in the region of Laayoune-Dakhla (southern Sahara Morocco) for drinking and irrigation purposes K. Mizab, M. Doubi, M. Ghalit, M. El Kanti, T. HACHI, E.H. Abba, H. Erramli | PDF Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 464-475 |
| What is your chemical creation to overcome environmental pollution? Students' creative ideas on the RADEC learning model R. Restiana Sukardi, W. Sopandi, Riandi, R. V. Avila, W. Sriwulan, C. Sutinah | PDF Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 476-487 |
| A Bibliometric Analysis of Climate Smart Agriculture Research Using VOSviewer S. Luckyardi, E. Soeryanto Soegoto, R. Jumansyah, N. Puspa Dewi, R. Untsa Mega | PDF Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 488-499 |

| | |
|---|--|
| Statistical Assessment of the Water Quality using Water Quality Index and Organic Pollution Index — Case study, Oued Tighza. Morocco | PDF |
| T. Hachi, M. Hachi, H. Essabiri, O. Boumalkha, M. Doubi, M. Khaffou, E.H. Abba | Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 500-508 |
| Study of the adsorption properties of an almond shell in the elimination of methylene blue in an aquatic | PDF |
| A. Kali, Y. Dehmani, I. Loulidi, A. Amar, M. Jabri, A. El-kord, F. Boukhelif | Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 509-522 |
| 3D-QSAR, molecular docking, molecular dynamic simulation, and ADMET study of bioactive compounds against candida albicans | PDF |
| S. Bouamrane, A. Khaldan, H. Hajji, R. El-mernissi, H. Maghat, M.A. Ajana, A. Sbai, M. Bouachrine, T. Lakhlifi | Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 523-541 |
| Computational Analysis of Waste Management and Entrepreneur using VosViewer application | PDF |
| E. Soeryanto Soegoto, S. Luckyardi, Agis A. Rafdhi, D. Oktafiani | Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 542-552 |
| Application of Interactive Multimedia in Overcoming Problem-solving Difficulties in Engineering Materials: Isomorphous Binary Phase Diagrams | PDF |
| J. Maknun, M. Komaro, Saripudin, E. Haritman, A. Suryana, I. Rokhim, R. Heryanto Putra, S. Prayogo | Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 553-563 |
| STEM Training for Lesson Plan on Bioplastic and Environment: Does it Affect the teachers? | PDF |
| S. S. Hasanah, Riandi, A. Permanasari, I. Kaniawati | Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 564-575 |
| Research Trends in Farming System Soil Chemical: A Bibliometric Analysis using VOSviewer | PDF |
| D. Hirawan, D. Oktafiani, T. A. Fauzan, S. Luckyardi, N. Jamil | Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 576-590 |
| Fatty Acid Based Ionic Liquids: A New Antistatic Agent For Floor Coating | PDF |
| A. Mudzakir, M. Bihar Jafarian, M. Widyaningsih, A. Bayu Dani Nandiyanto, R. Ragadhita | Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 591-605 |
| Agronomic valorization of the composts with olive waste | PDF |
| I. Mehdaoui, Z. Majbar, I. Atemni, M. Elhaji, M. Ben Abbou, S. Jennan, T. Ainane, S. Berrada, A. Chetouani, M. Taleb, Zakia Rais | Mor. J. Chem. 10 N°3 (2022) 606-621 |

A Bibliometric Analysis of Chemistry Industry Research Using Vosviewer Application with Publish or Perish

Poni Sukaesih Kurniati^(a), Herry Saputra^{(b)}, Tegar Ahmad Fauzan^(c)*

^(b) Departemen Ilmu Pemerintahan, Universitas Komputer Indonesia, Indonesia

^(b) Departemen Sistem Informasi, Universitas Komputer Indonesia, Indonesia

^(c) Departemen Teknik Informatika, Universitas Komputer Indonesia, Indonesia

Abstract

The chemical industry is one of several industries that are active on a vast scale. Chemical industries are any industries that use materials or chemical compounds found in nature, either as a raw material or as a supporting material, in the process or as a result of the process or one of them. The goal of this study is to perform bibliometric analysis in the chemical industry by combining visualization analysis using VOSviewer software. The research data gathered are the results of a keyword search of "Chemical Industry". This search obtained 988 articles relevant to keywords that were published from 2017 to 2021. The results demonstrated that research in the chemical sector experienced a significant decline year after year. This paper discusses the significance of bibliometric analysis in providing analytical data to determine a topic related to the "Chemical Industry" theme. This research is expected to help and become a reference for researchers to conduct and choose research topics.

*Corresponding author:

herry.saputra@email.unikom.ac.id

Received 30 Oct 2020,

Revised 03 Nov 2020,

Accepted 05 Jun 2022

Keywords: *Chemical Industry, Data Analysis, Database, Bibliometric, VOSviewer*

1. Introduction

The current industrial development is unavoidable because of the progress of a region, namely by increasing an industrial sector linkage in the region. The chemical sector is one of several businesses whose growth is being encouraged. The government is still encouraging the domestic chemical sector to grow and become a driving force in the national economy. This is due to the chemical industry's importance in supplying raw materials to other manufacturing industries such as the plastic and textile industries [1]. There are still numerous opportunities for the growth of the national chemical industry. Indonesia, with a population of around 230 million people and enormous natural resources, has established itself as a pioneer in the development of the chemical sector [2]. Chemists have an essential role in chemical product manufacturing, inspection, and safe handling, as well as product development and general management [3]. Basic chemicals such as oxygen, ammonia, sulfuric acid, and chlorine are produced as raw materials for industries such as textiles, agricultural goods, pulp, paint, metals, and paper. Specialty chemicals are manufactured in smaller amounts and utilized in sectors such as medicines, detergents, food, packaging, and perfumes. Monitoring and controlling bulk chemical processes, particularly those involving heat transfer, is a common concern for chemists and chemical engineers. VOSviewer is software that converts bibliometric data into multiple visual formats [4-9]. By using the VOSviewer software, visualization and various information on the development of the field of science. Vosviewer can map various types of bibliometric analysis, supports several major bibliographic databases, and can analyze large data using layout and cluster techniques [10-14]. One of the essential areas that must be studied is the chemical industry. Many previous studies on the chemical industry have been conducted, including a study by Machmud et al. [15] on the efficiency of the chemical sector in Indonesia using the Stochastic Frontier Analysis (SFA) technique. Research conducted by Elviani et al (2022) is examining factors that can affect the earnings response coefficient of chemical industry companies in Indonesia [16]. Another study conducted by Chen et al (2020), investigated chemical safety in China, identified the causes of accidents, and formulated safety management requirements in the chemical industry [17]. Kleinekorte et al. (2020) developed an engineering-level global chemical industry representing 75% of greenhouse gas emissions, allowing them to analyze potential disruptive changes through large-scale CO₂ usage and resulting emission reductions [18]. Several studies discuss industrial chemicals, however, there are still relatively few studies on bibliometric analysis in the chemical sector. This bibliometric analysis might be beneficial for estimating the amount and current status of a study field. The research aims to undertake mapping analysis in bibliometric engineering research in the chemical sector utilizing VOSviewer software. This research is expected to help and become a reference for other researchers in conducting and determining the research topics to be pursued, especially in the chemical industry.

2. Materials and Methods

This study uses data from articles that have been published and indexed by Google Scholar. The process of collecting research data using the reference manager software, namely Publish or Perish. Publish or Perish is used in conducting a literature review on the theme under study. Each article data utilized must be indexed by Google Scholar, formatted as a journal article, and backed up into the file used in utilizing VOSviewer. All article data obtained will be filtered and only include articles related to the chemical industry. Researchers searched for data in Publish or Perish using the keyword "Chemical Industry", using title, abstract and keyword criteria in the 2017-2021 timeframe. As a result, 988 articles were obtained and evaluated based on the selected topics. The submitted articles are saved in *.ris format. VOSviewer software is used to visualize and analyze trends in the form of bibliometric map visualization. We compiled data mapping articles from database sources that had been processed. This study also analyzed the

differences in the number of publications each year and classified the 20 articles with the highest number of citations in each publisher from the 988 articles.

3. Results and Discussion

3.1. Research developments in the Chemical Industry field

Figure 1 depicts the development graph of chemical industry research from 2017 to 2021. The development of chemical engineering research over the last 5 years, namely from 2017 to 2021 continues to decline. This is shown by the number of articles in 2017 as many as 292 articles, decreasing to 247 articles in 2018. The number has decreased again in 2019 to 213 articles, to 161 articles in 2020, and continues to decline to only 75 in 2021.

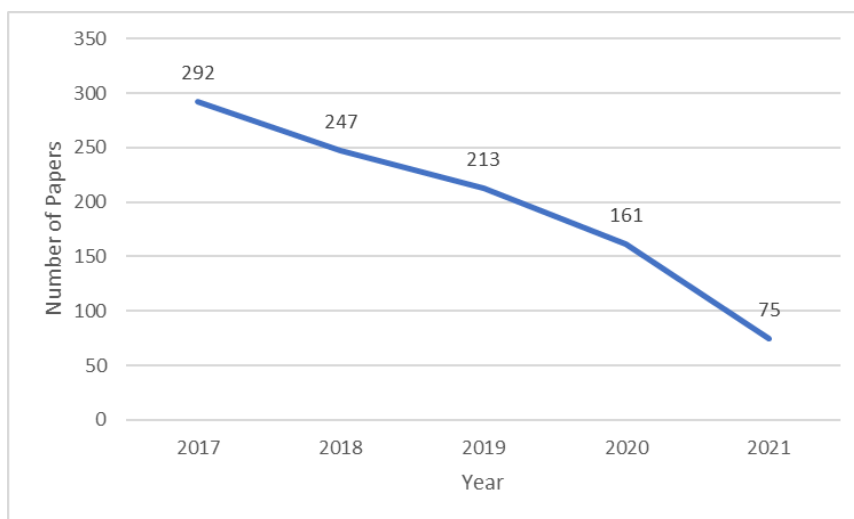


Figure 1. Level of development of research in the chemical industry.

Based on the obtained article data from 2017 to 2021. Table 1 shows the classification of articles related to the chemical industry with the highest number of citations. From Table 1, the most referenced article is "Toxic Capitalism: Corporate Crime and the Chemical Industry," written by Pearce et al. in 2019 and published by taylorfrancis.com, which has 412 citations. The 20th highest article is "Developing a mentoring program in the chemical industry: From conceptual development to implementation follow-up" written by Santos et al. in 2019, published by emerald.com and cited 6 times. On the other hand, a recent article published in 2021 by Shi et al, entitled "Case study on wastewater treatment technology of coal chemical industry in China" did not necessarily occupy the top position. This explains that the age of the article has less influence than other factors, such as relevance and number of citations.

Table 1. Data articles with the highest number of citations in the field of the Chemical Industry

| No | Citation Number | Title | Publisher | Year | Authors | |
|----|-----------------|---|----------------------|--------|--|---------------------------------|
| 1 | 231 | Life cycle assessment for the design of chemical processes, products, and supply chains | annualreviews.org | 2020 | Kleinekorte, J., et al. [18] | |
| 2 | 412 | Toxic Capitalism: Corporate Crime and the Chemical Industry: Corporate Crime and the Chemical Industry | taylorfrancis.com | 2019 | Lynch, M. J., et al. [19] | |
| 3 | 75 | Two decades of laccases: advancing sustainability in the chemical industry | Wiley Online Library | 2017 | Cannatelli, M. D., & Ragauskas, A. J. [20] | |
| 4 | 65 | Consequential life cycle assessment of carbon capture and utilization technologies within the chemical industry | pubs.rsc.org | 2019 | Thonemann, N., & Pizzol, M. [21] | |
| 5 | 59 | Integral assessment of the development of Russia's chemical industry | ceeol.com | 2017 | Burenina, I., et al. [22] | |
| 6 | 54 | R&D cooperation and knowledge spillover effects for sustainable business innovation in the chemical industry | mdpi.com | 2018 | Hájek, P., & Stejskal, J. [23] | |
| 7 | 53 | Risk analysis of French chemical industry | Elsevier | 2018 | Dakkoune, A., et al. [24] | |
| 8 | 52 | Electrification of biotechnology: status quo | | 2017 | Harnisch, F., & Holtmann, D [25] | |
| 9 | 48 | Advances and approaches for chemical recycling of plastic waste | Wiley Library | Online | 2020 | Thiounn, T., & Smith, R. C [26] |
| 10 | 36 | Carbon dioxide and ethanol from sugarcane biorefinery as renewable feedstocks to environment-oriented integrated chemical plants | Elsevier | 2018 | Machado C. F. R., et al. [27] | |
| 11 | 35 | Specifying technology readiness levels for the chemical industry | ACS Publications | 2019 | Buchner, G. A., et al. [28] | |
| 12 | 25 | Communicating CSR in high profile industries: Case study of Czech chemical industry | dk.upce.cz | 2018 | Tetřevová, L. [29] | |
| 13 | 24 | Prediction of maximum oil-yield from almond seed in a chemical industry: A novel type-2 fuzzy logic approach | journals.co.za | 2019 | Roy, K., et al. [30] | |
| 14 | 21 | Technical Efficiency Chemical Industry in Indonesia: Stochastic Frontier Analysis (SFA) Approach. | search.ebscohost.com | 2018 | Machmud, A., et al. [15] | |
| 15 | 19 | Evaluation of surface water quality in mining and chemical industry | search.proquest.com | 2017 | Pohrebennyk, V., et al. [31] | |
| 16 | 12 | Case study on wastewater treatment technology of coal chemical industry in China | Taylor & Francis | 2021 | Shi, J., et al. [32] | |
| 17 | 11 | Perceived quality and relationship quality as antecedents and predictors of loyalty in the chemical industry: A literature review | core.ac.uk | 2018 | Samudro, A., et al. [33] | |
| 18 | 10 | Renewable hydrogen for the chemical industry | cambridge.org | 2020 | Rambhujun, N., et al. [34] | |
| 19 | 9 | The marketing channel structure: A case of chemical industry company | pen.ius.edu.ba | 2019 | Bilovodska, O., et al. [35] | |
| 20 | 6 | Developing a mentoring program in the chemical industry: From conceptual development to implementation follow-up | emerald.com | 2019 | Santos, M., et al. [36] | |

3.2. Visualization of chemical industry topic area using VOSviewer

In the visualization of mapping analysis, the minimum number of relationships between terms in VOSviewer is set by 2 terms [5]. VOSviewer can display bibliometric maps in three different visualizations, which are network visualization, overlay visualization, and density visualization. A colorful circle denotes each term. The size of the circle is related to the number of times the keywords appear in the title and abstract. As a result, the size of the letters and circles is determined by how frequently they occur. The higher the font size and circle, the more frequently the keyword appears.

3.2.1. Network visualization of chemical industry keyword

Network visualization shows the network between visualized terms [5]. Relationships in network visualization are described as networks or lines from one term to another. Figure 2 shows the clusters for each research topic area. From the identification results, it is known that there are 10 main clusters in the network, with a total link strength of 629 and 123 items with the main node "construction industry" in Cluster 1, "chemical industry park" in Cluster 2, "modern chemical industry" in Cluster 3, "chemical engineering" in Cluster 4, "goal chemical industry" in Cluster 5, "chemical plant" in Cluster 6, "us chemical industry" in Cluster 7, "chemical composition" in Cluster 8, "chemical property" in Cluster 9, and "chemical industry enterprises". approach" in Cluster 10. In addition, the main nodes in this network are identified based on the links they have to other keywords and the frequency with which they appear in 988 articles. Each cluster is marked with a different color.

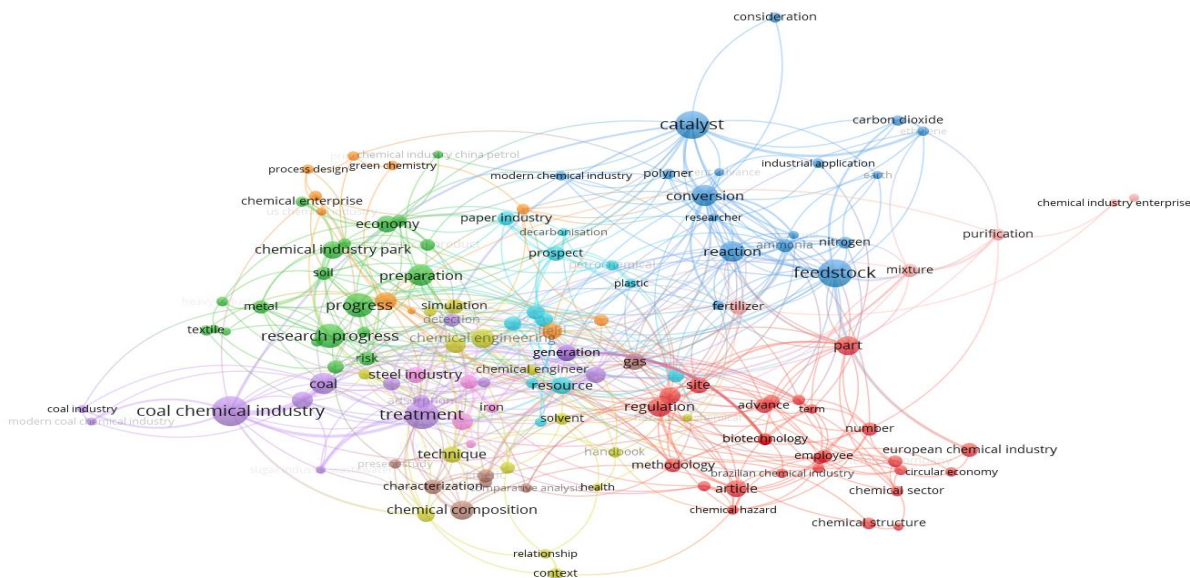


Figure 2. Network visualization of chemical industry keywords.

Research related to the chemical industry based on visualization of mapping analysis is divided into 10 clusters, namely Cluster 1 has 25 items, which are advanced, article, biotechnology, Brazilian chemical industry, chemical company, chemical environment, chemical hazard, chemical manufacturing, chemical sector, chemical structure, chemical industry, circular economy, construction, construction industry, effectiveness, employee, european chemical industry, methodology, number, overview, part, place, regulation, site, and term. Figure 3 below is a network visualization of cluster 1. "Regulation" is the major node in Cluster 1, and it connects to a total of 25 nodes.

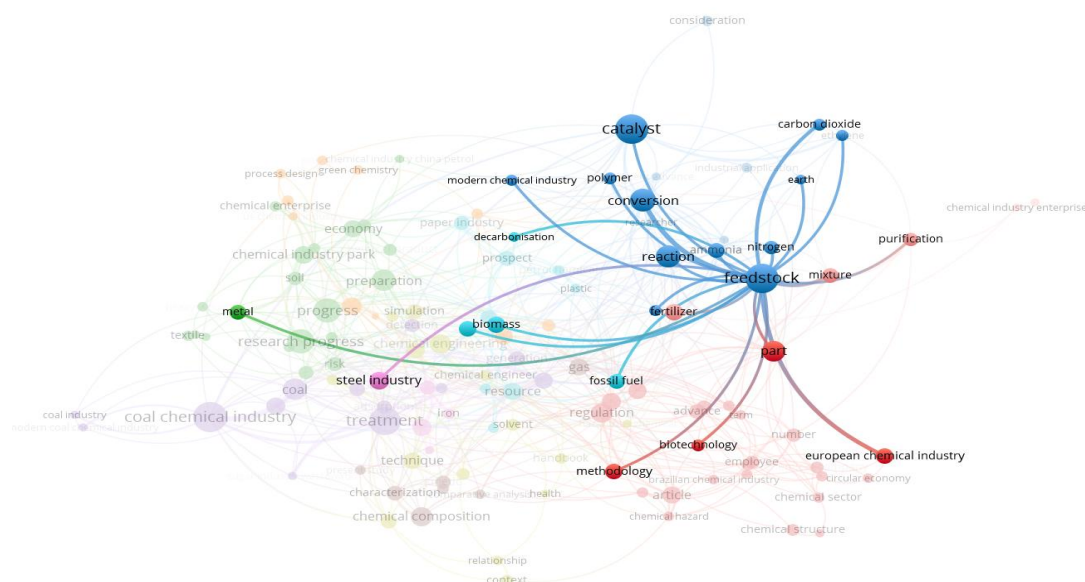


Figure 5. Network visualization of cluster 3

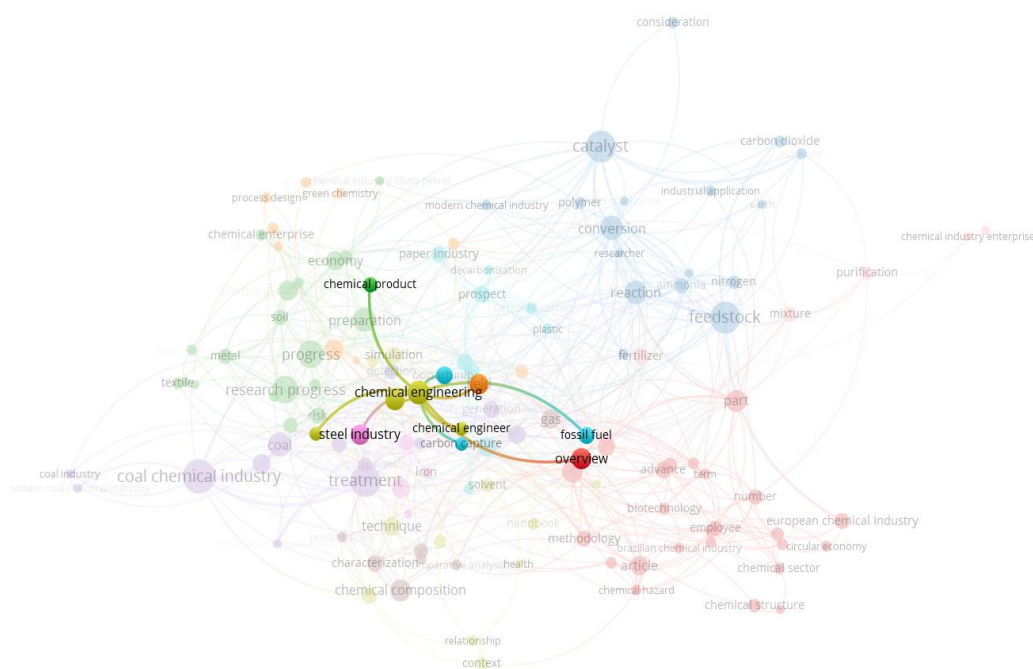


Figure 6. Network visualization of cluster 4

Cluster 5 has 13 items, which are adsorption, amount, chemical oxygen demand, chemical treatment, coal, coal chemical industry, coal industry, detection, generation, modern coal chemical industry, removal, sugar industry wastewater, and treatment. As shown in Figure 7, “chemical engineering” is the major node in Cluster 5. Cluster 6 has 12 items, which are biomass, carbon capture, chemical plant, decarbonisation, fossil fuel, global chemical industry, opportunity, paper industry, petro chemical, plastic, prospect, and resource. Figure 8 shows the network visualization of cluster 6. As shown in Figure 8, “chemical plant” is the major node in Cluster 6. Cluster 7 has 10 items, which are cellulose, evolution, field, green chemistry, history, principle, process design, sustainable development, textile industry, and US chemical industry. As shown in Figure 9, “chemical plant” is the major node in Cluster 7.

in Figure 11, “influence” is the major node in Cluster 9. Cluster 10 has 5 items, which are chemical industry enterprise, fertilizer, mixture, profitability, and purification. Figure 12 shows the network visualization of cluster 10. As shown in Figure 12, “influence” is the major node in Cluster 10.

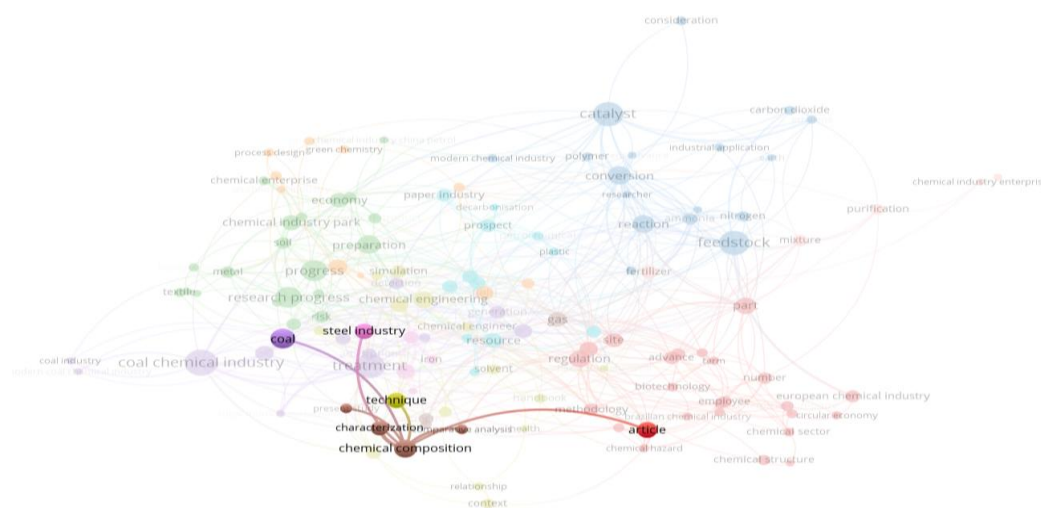


Figure 10. Network visualization of cluster 8

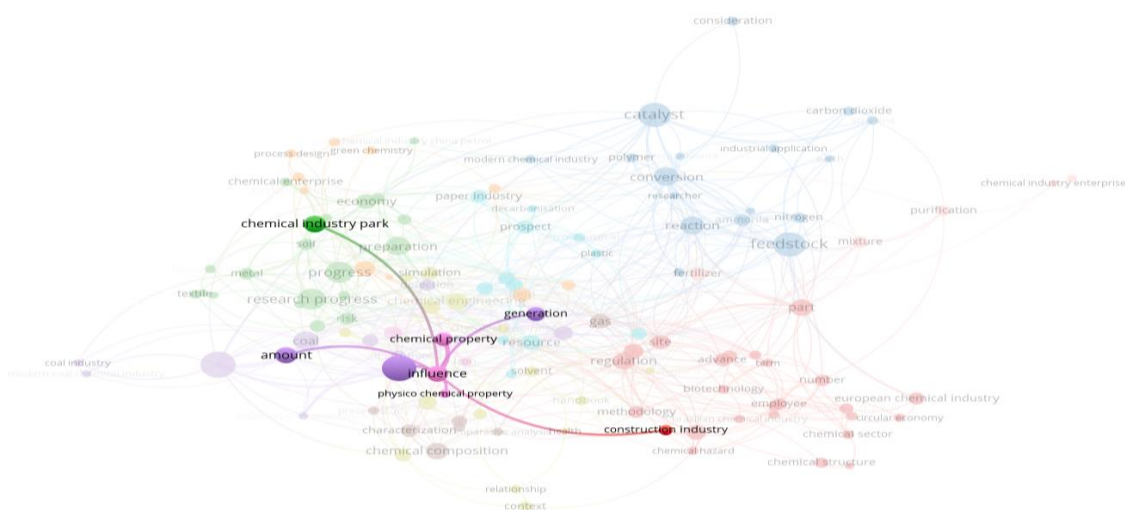


Figure 11. Network visualization of cluster 9

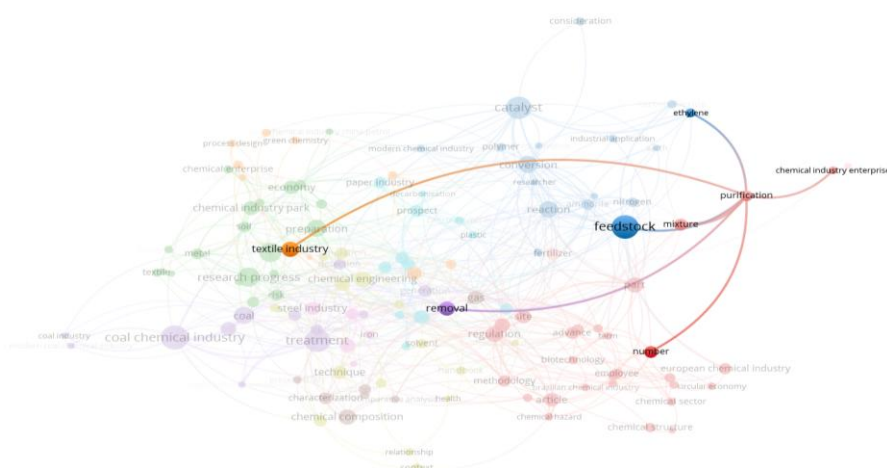


Figure 12. Network visualization of cluster 10

3.2.2. Overlay visualization of chemical industry keyword

Overlay visualization describes the relationship between terms that are categorized based on the time the research was conducted [5]. Figure 13 shows research trends related to the chemical industry in the range of 2017 – 2021.

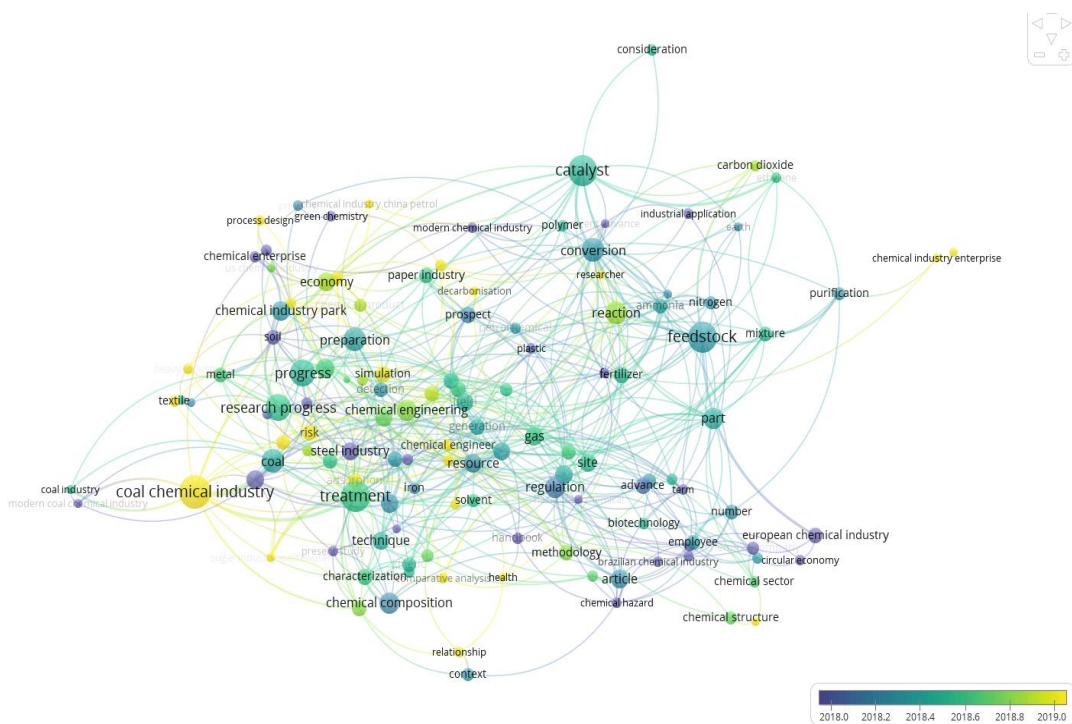


Figure 13. Overlay visualization of chemical industry Keyword

3.2.3. Density visualization of chemical industry keyword

The density visualization in Figure 14 shows the lighter the yellow color, the larger the diameter of the circle, and the denser the keywords, the more often the research is carried out. On the other hand, if the color fades, the fewer the number of studies conducted [5]. This result also confirms the effectiveness of bibliometric analysis [37-53] to explore and visualize the current literature that can be used for deciding whether further research be done. Figure 14 shows the materials that have the most number of studies carried out, such as the keywords chemical engineering, feedstock, coal chemical industry, research progress, and others.

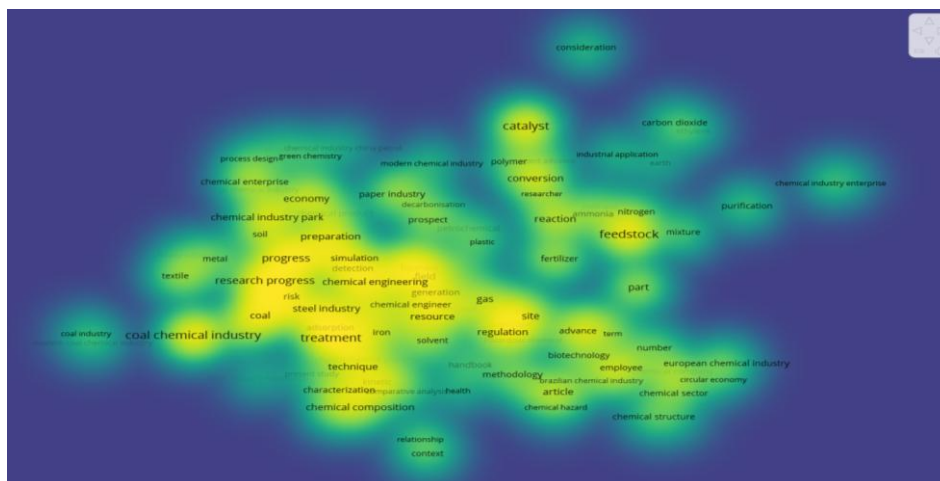


Figure 14. Density visualization of chemical industry keyword

Conclusion

The goal of this study is to conduct bibliometric research in the chemical business by integrating mapping visualization analysis using VOSviewer software and Publish or Perish. Data collection focused on a topic area including titles, abstracts, and keywords based on the keyword "chemical industry." Based on the search results, 988 relevant publications published between 2017 and 2021 were found. Following that, the visualization process is divided into three forms of visualization utilizing VOSviewer, namely network visualization, overlay visualization, and density visualization. According to the mapping results, research on the chemical sector continues to decline from 2017 to 2020. This research is expected to help and become a reference for other researchers to conduct and choose related research topics.

REFERENCES

- [1] A. Adrian. "Kesiapan sumber daya manusia indonesia dalam era industri 4.0", *Jurnal Manajemen dan Bisnis Jayakarta*, 1(1) (2019) 33-38.
- [2] A. Samudro, and V. Susanti, "Assessing the direct influencers of brand loyalty: An investigation of chemical industry in the developing country of Indonesia", *Management Science Letters*, 11(6) (2021) 1939-1948.
- [3] R. Salzer, D. Cole- Hamilton, N. Hrastelj, and B. Vilela, "Employment and Careers of European Chemists (ESEC2)", *Chemistry–A European Journal*, 24(66) (2018) 17370-17388.
- [4] N. J. Van Eck, and L. Waltman, "Citation-based clustering of publications using CitNetExplorer and VOSviewer", *Scientometrics*, 111(2) (2017) 1053-1070.
- [5] S. A. Nugraha, and A. B. D. Nandiyanto, "Bibliometric analysis of magnetite nanoparticle production research during 2017-2021 using vosviewer", *Indonesian Journal of Multidisciplinary Research*, 2(2) (2022) 327-332.
- [6] D. F. Al Husaeni, and A. B. D. Nandiyanto, "Bibliometric using vosviewer with publish or perish (using google scholar data): From step-by-step processing for users to the practical examples in the analysis of digital learning articles in pre and post Covid-19 pandemic", *ASEAN Journal of Science and Engineering*, 2(1) (2022) 19-46.
- [7] H. Soegoto, E. S. Soegoto, S. Luckyardi, and A. A. Rafdhi. "A bibliometric analysis of management bioenergy research using vosviewer application", *Indonesian Journal of Science and Technology*, 7(1) (2022) 89-104.
- [8] A. Aldhafi, and A.B. D. Nandiyanto. "A bibliometric analysis of carbon nanotubes synthesis research using vosviewer", *International Journal of Research and Applied Technology*, 1(2) (2021) 76-81.
- [9] E. R. Nugraha, and A. B. D. Nandiyanto, "Bibliometric analysis of titanium dioxide nanoparticle synthesis research for photocatalysis using vosviewer", *Open Soil Science and Environment*, 1(1) (2022) 8 – 14.
- [10] G. S. Maulidah, and A. B. D. Nandiyanto, "A bibliometric analysis of nanocrystalline cellulose synthesis for packaging application research using vosviewer", *Open Global Scientific Journal*, 1 (1) (2022) 1-7.
- [11] A. Fauziah, and A. B. D. Nandiyanto, "A bibliometric analysis of nanocrystalline cellulose production research as drug delivery system using vosviewer", *Indonesian Journal of Multidisciplinary Research*, 2(2) (2022) 333-338.
- [12] Y. Yu, Y. Li, Z. Zhang, Z. Gu, H. Zhong, Q. Zha, and E. Chen, "A bibliometric analysis using vosviewer of publications on COVID-19", *Annals of translational medicine*, 8(13) (2020) 816.
- [13] X. Ding, and Z. Yang, "Knowledge mapping of platform research: a visual analysis using vosviewer and citespace", *Electronic Commerce Research*, 2020 (2020)1-23.

- [14] Y. Y. Al-Ashmori, I. Othman, and Y. Rahmawati, "Bibliographic analysis of bim success factors and other bim literatures using vosviewer: a theoretical mapping and discussion", *In Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, 1529(4) (2020) 042105.
- [15] A. Machmud, A. B. D. Nandiyanto, and P. D. Dirgantari, "Technical efficiency chemical industry in indonesia: stochastic frontier analysis (sfa) approach", *Pertanika Journal of Science & Technology*, 26(3) (2018) 1453-1464.
- [16] S. Elviani, Z. Riana, R. Simbolon, and S. P. Dewi, "The determinants of earnings response coefficients: case study from chemical industry in Indonesia", *Budapest International Research and Critics Institute, Humanities and Social Sciences*, 5(1) (2022) 3963-3976.
- [17] C. Chen, and G. Reniers, "Chemical industry in china: the current status, safety problems, and pathways for future sustainable development", *Safety science*, 128 (2020) 104741.
- [18] J. Kleinekorte, L. Fleitmann, M. Bachmann, A. Kätelhön, A. Barbosa-Póvoa, N. von der Assen, and A. Bardow, "Life cycle assessment for the design of chemical processes, products, and supply chains. *Annual Review of Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering*", 11 (2020) 203-233.
- [19] M. J. Lynch, P. B. Stretesky, and M. A. Long, "The treadmill of production and the treadmill of law: Propositions for analyzing law, ecological disorganization and crime", *Capitalism Nature Socialism*, 31(1) (2020) 107-122.
- [20] M. D. Cannatelli, and A. J. Ragauskas, "Two decades of laccases: advancing sustainability in the chemical industry". *The Chemical Record*, 17(1) (2017)122-140.
- [21] N. Thonemann, and M. Pizzol, "Consequential life cycle assessment of carbon capture and utilization technologies within the chemical industry", *Energy & Environmental Science*, 12(7) (2019) 2253-2263.
- [22] I. Burenina, E. Evtushenko, D. Kotov, A. Battalova, M. Gaifullina, and D. Gamilova, "Integral assessment of the development of russia's chemical industry", *Journal of Environmental Management & Tourism*, 8(5 (21)) (2017) 1075-1085.
- [23] Hájek, P, and J. Stejskal, "R&D cooperation and knowledge spillover effects for sustainable business innovation in the chemical industry", *Sustainability*, 10(4) (2018) 1064.
- [24] A. Dakkoune, L. Vernières-Hassimi, S. Leveneur, D. Lefebvre, and L. Estel, "Risk analysis of french chemical industry", *Safety science*, 105 (2018) 77-85.
- [25] F. Harnisch, and D. Holtmann, "Electrification of biotechnology: status quo", *Bioelectrosynthesis*, 167 (2017) 1-14.
- [26] T. Thiounn, and R. C. Smith, "Advances and approaches for chemical recycling of plastic waste", *Journal of Polymer Science*, 58(10) (2020) 1347-1364.
- [27] C. F. R. Machado, O. D. Q. F. Araújo, J. L. de Medeiros and R. M. de Brito Alves, "Carbon dioxide and ethanol from sugarcane biorefinery as renewable feedstocks to environment-oriented integrated chemical plants", *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 172 (2018) 1232-1242.
- [28] G. A. Buchner, K. J. Stepputat, A. W. Zimmermann, and R. Schomäcker, "Specifying technology readiness levels for the chemical industry", *Industrial & Engineering Chemistry Research*, 58(17) (2019) 6957-6969.
- [29] L. Tetřevová, "Communicating csr in high profile industries: case study of czech chemical industry", *Inžinerine Ekonomika/Engineering Economics*, 29(4) (2018)
- [30] K. Roy, A. Mukherjee, and D. K. Jana, "Prediction of maximum oil-yield from almond seed in a chemical industry: A novel type-2 fuzzy logic approach", *South African Journal of Chemical Engineering*, 29(1) (2019) 1-9.
- [31] V. Pohrebennyk, O. Mitryasova, E. Dzhumelia, and A. Kochanek, "Evaluation of surface water quality in mining and chemical industry", *International Multidisciplinary Scientific GeoConference: SGEM*, 17 (2017) 425-432.

- [32] J. Shi, C. Xu, Y. Han, and H. Han, "Case study on wastewater treatment technology of coal chemical industry in china", *Critical Reviews in Environmental Science and Technology*, 51(10) (2021)1003-1044.
- [33] A. Samudro, U. Sumarwan, M. Simanjuntak, and E. Z. Yusuf, "Perceived quality and relationship quality as antecedents and predictors of loyalty in the chemical industry: a literature review", *European Scientific Journal*, 14(28) (2018) 173-192.
- [34] N. Rambhujun, M. S. Salman, T. Wang, C. Prathana, P. Sapkota, M. Costalin, and K. F. Aguey-Zinsou", Renewable hydrogen for the chemical industry", *MRS Energy & Sustainability*, 7 (2020) 1-16.
- [35] O. Bilovodska, O. Gryshchenko, and L. Syhyda, "The marketing channel structure: a case of chemical industry company", *Periodicals of Engineering and Natural Sciences*, 7(2) (2019) 741-751.
- [36] M. Santos, C. Pereira, D. Silva, M. A. Cadilhe and L. Cunha, "Developing a mentoring programme in the chemical industry: from conceptual development to implementation follow-up", *Journal of Workplace Learning*, 31(1) (2019) 42-51.
- [37] R. Ragadhita, A.B.D. Nandiyanto. "Computational bibliometric analysis on publication of techno-economic education". *Indonesian Journal of Multidisciplinary Research*, 2(1) (2022), 213-220.
- [38] A.B.D. Nandiyanto., D.N. Al Husaeni, D. F. Al Husaeni. "A bibliometric analysis of chemical engineering research using vosviewer and its correlation with covid-19 pandemic condition". *Journal of Engineering Science and Technology*, 16(6) (2021), 4414-4422.
- [39] D.N. Al Husaeni, A.B.D. Nandiyanto. "Bibliometric analysis of high school keyword using VOSviewer indexed by google scholar". *Indonesian Journal of Educational Research and Technology*, 3(1) (2023) 1-12.
- [40] A.P. Shidiq. "A bibliometric analysis of nano metal-organic frameworks synthesis research in medical science using VOSviewer". *ASEAN Journal of Science and Engineering*, 3(1) (2023) 31-38.
- [41] M. D. H. Wirzal, Z.A. Putra. "What is the correlation between chemical engineering and special needs education from the perspective of bibliometric analysis using VOSviewer Indexed by Google Scholar", *Indonesian Journal of Community and Special Needs Education*, 2(2) (2022) 103-110.
- [42] D.N. Al Husaeni, A.B.D. Nandiyanto., and R. Maryanti. "Bibliometric analysis of special needs education keyword using VOSviewer indexed by Google Scholar". *Indonesian Journal of Community and Special Needs Education*, 3(1) (2023) 1-10.
- [43] I.B. Mulyawati, D.F. Ramadhan. "Bibliometric and visualized analysis of scientific publications on geotechnics fields". *ASEAN Journal of Science and Engineering Education*, 1(1) (2021) 37-46.
- [44] D.N. Al Husaeni, A.B.D. Nandiyanto. "A bibliometric analysis of vocational school keywords using vosviewer". *ASEAN Journal of Science and Engineering Education*, 3(1) (2023) 1-10.
- [45] I. Hamidah, S. Sriyono, M.N. Hudha. "A bibliometric analysis of Covid-19 research using VOSviewer". *Indonesian Journal of Science and Technology*, 5(2) (2020) 209-216.
- [46] M. Setiyo, D. Yuvenda, O.D. Samue. "The concise latest report on the advantages and disadvantages of pure biodiesel (B100) on engine performance: Literature review and bibliometric analysis". *Indonesian Journal of Science and Technology*, 6(3) (2021) 469-490.
- [47] A.B.D. Nandiyanto, D.F. Al Husaeni, R. Ragadhita "Bibliometric data analysis of research on resin-based brakepads from 2012 to 2021 using VOSviewer mapping analysis computations". *ASEAN Journal for Science and Engineering in Materials*, 2(1) (2023) 35-44.
- [48] N. A. H. M. Nordin. "Correlation between process engineering and special needs from bibliometric analysis perspectives". *ASEAN Journal of Community and Special Needs Education*, 1(1) (2022) 9-16.

- [49] M.R. Bilad. "Bibliometric analysis for understanding the correlation between chemistry and special needs education using VOSviewer Indexed by Google". *ASEAN Journal of Community and Special Needs Education*, 1(2) (2022) 61-68.
- [50] H. Sudarjat. "Computing Bibliometric Analysis with Mapping Visualization using VOSviewer on "Pharmacy" and "Special Needs" Research Data in 2017-2021". *ASEAN Journal of Community and Special Needs Education*, 2(1) (2023) 1-8.
- [51] Shidiq, A. S., Permanasari, A., & Hernani, S. H. (2021). The use of simple spectrophotometer in STEM education: A bibliometric analysis. *Moroccan Journal of Chemistry*, 9(2) (2021) 290-300.
- [52] S. Luckyardi, R. Hurriyati, D. Disman, P.D. Dirgantari. "The influence of applying green marketing mix by chemical industries: Vosviewer analysis". *Moroccan Journal of Chemistry*, 10(1) (2022) 73-90.
- [53] H. Saputra, C.N. Albar, D.S. Soegoto. "Bibliometric analysis of computational chemistry research and its correlation with covid-19 pandemic". *Moroccan Journal of Chemistry*, 10(1) (2022) 37-49.

(2022) ; <https://revues.imist.ma/index.php/morjchem>